#### ORDINANCE NO. 2022-08

AN URGENCY ORDINANCE OF THE CITY OF ALBANY, CALIFORNIA, ADOPTING A NEW SECTION 5-12 OF THE ALBANY MUNICIPAL CODE RELATING TO MOBILITY SHARING SERVICES, FOR THE IMMEDIATE PRESERVATION OF THE PUBLIC PEACE, HEALTH, AND SAFETY, AND DECLARING SAME TO BE AN URGENCY MEASURE TO TAKE EFFECT IMMEDIATELY

WHEREAS, Article 11, Section 7 of the California Constitution authorizes the City to make and enforce within its limits all local, police, sanitary, and other ordinances and regulations not in conflict with general laws; and

WHEREAS, Government Code section 36937(b) authorizes the City Council to adopt an urgency ordinance for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety upon a declaration of the facts constituting the urgency; and

WHEREAS, cities around the State of California have recently experienced operations of unauthorized mobility sharing services, whereby non-motorized or motorized bicycles or scooters or "shared mobility devices" are available to residents and visitors for rent via self-service portals, applications, or other methods; and

WHEREAS, many shared mobility devices provided through an unregulated and unrestricted scooter-share program are "dockless" and provided to consumers without any designated platform, parking areas, or other safe and unobtrusive location for leaving parked or unattended shared mobility devices, resulting in a proliferation of unattended or abandoned shared mobility devices on streets, sidewalks, parks, and trails which block pedestrian access and unlawfully encroach on City property; and

WHEREAS, the proliferation of unauthorized mobility sharing programs in other California cities has resulted in complaints of injury and unauthorized encroachment on public and private property; and

WHEREAS, motorized scooters are capable of traveling at speeds of up to 15 miles per hour and therefore, particularly in large or unregulated quantities, constitute serious public safety hazards for pedestrians, bicycles, and vehicles, and may result in serious injuries to persons and property; and

WHEREAS, the general public is often unaware of the potential safety hazards and state law restrictions applicable to operation of shared mobility devices, and therefore unregulated access to shared mobility devices can result in unauthorized and dangerous use on sidewalks or highways causing serious risk of harm to riders, pedestrians, vehicles, bicycles and property; and

WHEREAS, the City Council has therefore determined that operation of unregulated and unpermitted mobility sharing program in the City will cause immediate serious and significant impacts to the public health, safety and welfare, including unauthorized use of sidewalks and streets, unpermitted obstructions and encroachments on public and private

property, increased traffic congestion and collision, and potential for serious injury to persons and property; and

WHEREAS, the City Council desires to immediately and expressly prohibit the operation of unauthorized mobility sharing services within the City, unless and until authorized and permitted by a written operating agreement between the City and the mobility sharing operator and/or a permit as set forth in this Ordinance; and

WHEREAS, the City Council finds that this Ordinance is necessary to preserve the public peace, health, and safety; and

WHEREAS, any and all other legal prerequisites relating to the adoption of this Ordinance have occurred.

NOW THEREFORE, THE ALBANY CITY COUNCIL DOES ORDAIN AS FOLLOWS:

**SECTION 1:** The recitals above are each incorporated by reference and adopted as findings by the City Council.

SECTION 2: Declaration of Urgency. The City Council finds that the recitals set forth above are true and correct and hereby adopts and incorporates the recitals herein as findings in support of this Ordinance. Pursuant to Government Code section 36937(b), the City Council hereby declares that the unauthorized and unregulated operation of motorized scooter share programs in the City will result in significant and immediate adverse impacts to City residents, visitors, businesses, public and private property, including impacts on traffic and congestion, unlawful encroachment on property and the public right-of-way, and potential for serious harm to riders and pedestrians alike. Because of these impacts, this Ordinance prohibits motorized scooter share programs unless and until authorized and permitted by future action of the City Council, in order to preserve the public peace, health or safety. To this end, this Ordinance is hereby declared an urgency ordinance to take effect immediately upon adoption by a four-fifths vote of the City Council.

**SECTION 3**: The City Council finds that this Ordinance is not subject to the requirements of the California Environmental Quality Act ("CEQA") for the following reasons:

- A. This Ordinance is not a "project" within the meaning of Section 15378 of the State CEQA Guidelines. (See State CEQA Guidelines, § 15060, subd. (c)(3) ["An activity is not subject to CEQA if ... [t]he activity is not a project as defined in Section 15378"].) Here, the Ordinance is not a "project" within the meaning of Section 15378 because the Ordinance has no potential "for resulting in a direct physical change in the environment, or a reasonably foreseeable indirect physical change in the environment," as further discussed below. (State CEQA Guidelines, § 15378.)
- B. In the alternative, and if a project, this Ordinance is exempt under State CEQA Guidelines section 15061(b)(3), the common sense exemption, because it can be seen with certainty that there is no possibility that the activity in question may have a significant effect on the environment.

**SECTION 4:** Albany Municipal Code, Title 5, General Licensing and Business Regulations, is hereby amended to add Chapter 5-12, Dockless Shared Mobility Systems, to read in full as follows:

## **"§ 5-12 DOCKLESS SHARED MOBILITY SYSTEMS**

- § 5-12.1 Definitions.
- § 5-12.2 Dockless Shared Mobility System Operator Permits Required.
- § 5-12.3 Operating Agreement While Permit Application is Pending
- § 5-12.4 Parking Requirements Established.
- § 5-12.5 Revocation or Suspension of Permits.
- § 5-12.1 Definitions.

For the purposes of this section, unless otherwise apparent from the context, certain words or phrases used in this section are defined as follows:

- (a) "City Engineer" means the City Engineer or their designee.
- (b) "Deployment" means the placement of devices by the dockless shared mobility system operator.
- (c) "Dockless shared mobility device," or "device," means a device for short-term rental for point to point trips where, by design of the dockless shared mobility operator, the device is intended to remain in the public right-of-way, even when not being rented, and is not required to be docked in a designated docking station for rental. "Devices" include, but are not limited to, electric-assist scooters and dockless bicycles. This definition shall not apply to dockless, point to point car rental services that may be separately authorized to operate within the City.
- (d) "Dockless shared mobility system," or "system," means a system providing devices as defined above.
- (e) "Dockless shared mobility system operator" or "operator" is an entity that owns and/or operates a dockless shared mobility system in the public right-of-way. The term includes any employee, agent or independent contractor hired or retained by the operator.
- (f) "Dockless shared mobility system permit" is the permit granted to the operator under this chapter which allows the operator to commence services within the City.
- (g) "Dockless shared mobility user," or "user," is any person that uses, rents, or rides a dockless shared mobility device or is a customer of the operator.

- (h) "Locking mechanism" is a locking mechanism integrated into or on the device which cannot be removed using simple tools and which securely holds the device upright when parked at a bike rack or other fixed object.
- (i) "Roadway" is defined in Section 530 of the California Vehicle Code or any successor statute.
- § 5-12.2 Dockless Shared Mobility System Operator Permits.
- (a) All operators seeking to operate a dockless shared mobility system within the City must obtain a dockless shared mobility system permit pursuant to this Chapter.
- (b) The City Engineer is authorized to issue system operator permits to operators who submit applications and fulfill all requirements of this chapter, including payment of all fees, fines, and penalties to operate such systems.
- (c) A permit issued pursuant to this chapter shall expire on June 30 of each year. Permits issued prior to July 1, 2023 shall expire on June 30, 2024. Operators must renew such permits annually to continue operation.
- (d) Operators seeking a permit or renewal of an existing permit shall obtain a business license tax certificate from the Finance Department. Failure to maintain a business tax certificate or pay delinquent business license tax penalties or fees constitutes a basis for revocation or non-renewal of a permit.
- (e) Operators seeking a permit or renewal of an existing permit shall submit a permit application or renewal application on a form that is provided by the City, and shall pay any applicable application or renewal fee.
- (f) The City Engineer may impose conditions as part of permit issuance, and may deny a permit to applicants who do not meet program requirements.
- (g) The City Engineer may establish conditions including, but not limited to, locations for parking devices, locations for riding, speed limits for devices, deployment of devices, device specifications, requirements to indemnify the City and provide certain levels of insurance coverage, and requirements to advance community engagement, equity, accessibility, and personal privacy.

# § 5-12.3 Operating Agreement While Permit Application is Pending

While an operator is engaged in the process of obtaining a permit pursuant to Section 5-12.2, the operator may commence operations immediately without violating this Chapter by entering into a Temporary Operating Agreement with the City. The Temporary Operating Agreement will be of a limited period established by the City Manager, which period is intended to allow staff to process and approve or deny the permit application, and will contain such terms as are necessary to adequately protect the City's and applicant's interests. Section 5-12.4 will apply to the dockless shared mobility service while the operator is awaiting a determination on the permit application.

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### § 5-12.4 Parking Requirements Established

- (a) Unless otherwise specified, dockless shared mobility devices must be locked upright to a bike rack or other fixed object, which shall not include trees, and may not impede access to or use of the right-of-way. Devices are required to have locking mechanisms. Devices shall not be parked adjacent to or within:
  - (1) Disabled parking zone, or any other accessible route that would otherwise create a barrier to accessibility;
  - (2) Curb ramps;
  - (3) Fire hydrant zones;
  - (4) Roadways;
  - (5) Loading zones;
  - (6) Transit zones, including bus stops, shelters, passenger waiting areas, and bus layover and staging zones, except at existing bicycle racks;
  - (7) Locked to street furniture that requires pedestrian access, such as benches, parking pay stations, bus shelters, and transit information signs;
  - (8) Entryways;
  - (9) Driveways; and
  - (10) Handrails.
- (b) Dockless shared mobility systems must comply with the following requirements:
  - (1) Provide a single point of contact (phone number and email) for a customer service representative who is available 24 hours per day, 7 days a week for matters relating to the system's operation within the City.
    - (i) This information shall be clearly displayed on each device, along with a unique device identification number.
  - (2) Issue a "ticket number" for each complaint to both the City's designated contact person and the person who filed the complaint.
  - (3) Address such complaints within three hours of receipt of such complaint, or advise the City and the complainant that additional time is required to address the complaint and provide an estimated resolution timeframe.

- (4) Provide a response to the complainant when a complaint is closed.
- (5) Provide sufficient operations and maintenance staff to respond to the City within three hours to remove improperly parked devices.
- (c) Operator may be charged an improper parking fee, to be set by resolution of the City Council, if any of operator's devices are found to be improperly parked and are not removed within three hours of receiving a complaint.
- (d) If operator does not adequately enforce the parking requirements set forth in this chapter, the City Engineer reserves the right to reduce the number of shared mobility devices allowed under the operator's permit, or revoke the permit entirely, subject to section 5-12.5.
- (e) Any device that remains parked in one location for more than three consecutive calendar days without being moved may be removed and taken to a City facility for storage at the expense of the operator. The City will notify the operator that a device has been removed, and will advise operator that they have 72 hours to retrieve the device before a fee will be imposed, which fee shall be set by resolution of the City Council.
- (f) Operators shall promptly remove devices from the public right-of-way when they are damaged or their battery has been depleted.
- (g) Should the City determine that the number of devices deployed within the City is creating a public safety impact, the City may cap or reduce the number of devices each operator is allowed under their existing permit.
- $\S$  5-12.5 Revocation or Suspension of Permits.
- (a) The City Manager or designee may revoke or suspend a permit, or impose penalties at their reasonable discretion for reasons including, but not limited to, the following:
  - (1) A failure to comply with the Albany Municipal Code;
  - (2) A failure to comply with the conditions of the permit, if any;
  - (3) A violation of the provisions of this chapter;
  - (4) A determination that the operation of the shared mobility service poses a risk to public safety;
  - (5) A determination that the operation of the shared mobility service by the permittee conflicts with the City's obligation to manage the right-of-way responsibly;
  - (6) A transfer of the permit to another party without prior written approval by the City;

- (7) A material misstatement or omission in the permit application or any other associated document;
- (8) The permittee sells or shares confidential and individual user data;
- (9) The permittee does not pay fees, surcharges, or penalties required by this chapter or City policy;
- (10) The permittee blocks or alters the presentation of any information or denies access to the online application ("app"), through which it provides its services, by any City representative authorized to enforce the provisions of the associated permit and this chapter, or for the purpose of thwarting or interfering with any City representative's enforcement or oversight of the associated permit or this chapter; and
- (11) Failure by the users of devices of specific permittee to comply with applicable laws and the requirements of this chapter.
- (b) The following procedures shall apply to govern the permittee's appeal of a disapproval, revocation, or suspension of a permit under this chapter:
  - (1) Within 15 days after the City Engineer serves notification of disapproval, revocation, or suspension of a permit, an applicant or permit holder may appeal the action by notifying the City Clerk in writing of the appeal, the reasons for the appeal, and paying any applicable fees.
  - (2) The City Clerk shall set a date and time certain for the hearing, within 30 days after the receipt of the appeal, unless the City and the applicant/permit holder agree to a longer time to consider the appeal. The City Clerk shall provide notice of the date, time, and place of hearing, at least seven days prior to the date of the hearing.
  - (3) The City Manager shall appoint a Hearing Officer to hear the appeal, determine the order of procedure, and rule on all objections to admissibility of evidence. The applicant/permit holder and the City Engineer shall each have the right to submit documents, call and examine witnesses, cross-examine witnesses and argue their respective positions. The proceeding shall be informal, and the strict rules of evidence shall not apply, and all evidence shall be admissible which is of the kind that reasonably prudent persons rely upon in making decisions.
  - (4) The Hearing Officer shall issue a written decision within fifteen (15) days after the close of the hearing. The decision of the Hearing Officer shall be final."

1	SECTION 5: SEVERABILITY.
2	If any provision of this Ordinance or its application to any person or circumstances is
3	held invalid, such invalidity has no effect on the other provisions or applications of the Ordinance that can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to this
4	extent, the provisions of this Ordinance are severable. The City Council declares that it would
5	have adopted this Ordinance irrespective of the invalidity of any portion thereof.
6	SECTION 6: PUBLICATION AND EFFECTIVE DATE.
7	The Mayor shall sign and the City Clerk shall certify to the passage and adoption of this Ordinance and shall cause the same, or the summary thereof, to be published and posted
8	pursuant to the provisions of law and this Ordinance shall take effect immediately upon its passage by a 4/5 vote.
9	passage by a 475 vote.
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11	PASSED AND ADOPTED by the City Council of the City of Albany at its meeting on the
12	13th day of October, 2022, by the following vote:
13	13th day of October, 2022, by the following vote.
14	AYES: Council Members Gary, McQuaid, Tiedemann and Mayor Jordan
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16	NOES: Council Member Nason
17	ABSENT: None
18	ABSTAIN: None
19	Pott Con
20	PRESTON JORDAN, MAYOR
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22	ATTEST:
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24	Anne Hsu, City Clerk
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# City of Albany

1000 San Pablo Avenue • Albany, California 94706 (510) 528-5710 • www.albanyca.org

#### ORDINANCE NO. 2022-08

PASSED AND APPROVED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF ALBANY,

The 13th day of October, 2022, by the following votes:

AYES: Council Members Gary, McQuaid, Tiedemann and Mayor Jordan

NOES: Council Member Nason

ABSENT: none

ABSTAINED: none

RECUSED: none

WITNESS MY HAND AND THE SEAL OF THE CITY OF ALBANY, this

14th day of October, 2022.

Anne Hsu
CITY CLERK