ORDINANCE NO. 2022-01

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AN ORDINANCE OF THE CITY OF ALBANY AMENDING ALBANY MUNICIPAL CODE, CHAPTER 8 ("LAW ENFORCEMENT") BY ADDING SECTION 8-22 ENTITLED "SAFE STORAGE OF FIREARMS"

WHEREAS, according to Everytown for Gun Safety, firearms are the leading cause of death for children and teens (ages 1 to 19) in the United States. Every year, 18,000 children and teens are shot and killed or wounded and approximately 3 million are exposed to gun violence; and

WHEREAS, during the year 2021, there were 342 unintentional shootings by children, resulting in 141 deaths and 219 injuries across the nation. In California, there were at least 11 unintentional shootings by children, 3 deaths, and 8 injuries;² and

WHEREAS, researchers recently estimated that the number of children living in households in the United States with at least one loaded, unlocked gun has gone up from 4.6 million in 2015 to 5.4 million in 2021;³ and

WHEREAS, according to the Giffords Law Center to Prevent Gun Violence, easy access to firearms in the home results in high rates of unintentional gun deaths among children, youth suicides, and school shootings;⁴ and

WHEREAS, seven in ten of unintentional child shootings occur in homes, whether in the home of the shooter, the victim, a relative's house, or another home.

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¹ Everytown for Gun Safety, "Child & Teen Gun Safety," available online at: https://everytownresearch.org/issue/child-teen-safety/#by-the-numbers (accessed 1/6/22).

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² Everytown for Gun Safety, "#NotAnAccident Index," available online at:

https://everytownresearch.org/maps/notanaccident/ (accessed 1/6/22).

³ Everytown for Gun Safety, Report: "Preventable Tragedies: Findings from the #NotAnAccident Index," published 8/30/21, last updated 12/29/21, available online at: https://everytownresearch.org/report/notanaccident/ (accessed 1/6/22).

⁴ Giffords Law Center to Prevent Gun Violence, "Child & Consumer Safety: Child Access Prevention," available online at: https://giffords.org/lawcenter/gun-laws/policy-areas/child-consumer-safety/child-access-prevention/ (accessed 12/21/21)

Unintentional shootings occurred most frequently when children were likely to be home: over the weekend, in the summer, and during school holidays;⁵ and

WHEREAS, the Alameda County District Attorney's Office report, "Guns In Alameda County 2012-2018" states that Alameda County is consistently above the state average in lost or stolen guns as compared to the number of guns purchased. The report indicates that from 2012 through 2018, 2,766 firearms had been lost or stolen within Alameda County, with an average of 395 per year. According to the District Attorney's Report, "Proper storage can reduce the number of lost and stolen firearms within our communities"; and

WHEREAS, child access prevention laws are an important tool for reducing child gun deaths. These laws encourage the safe storage of firearms by imposing liability on adults who allow children to have unsupervised access to guns; and

WHEREAS, California state law imposes criminal liability for the negligent storage of firearms and for allowing a child to gain access to a firearm, however California law does not mandate that all firearms be stored with a locking device in place (California Penal Code §§ 25000 -25225; Civil Code §1714.3); and

WHEREAS, many cities in California including those in the Bay Area, have strengthened safe storage laws by requiring a firearm be stored in a locked container or disabled with a trigger lock; and

WHEREAS, requiring firearms to be stored with trigger locks or in a locked container does not substantially burden the right or ability to use firearms for self-defense in the home. For example, affordable lockboxes and security cases, which open immediately when several keys or pushbuttons are touched in a preset sequence, are widely available. Users report that they can retrieve a loaded weapon in just two to three

⁵ Everytown for Gun Safety, Report: "Preventable Tragedies: Findings from the #NotAnAccident Index," published 8/30/21, last updated 12/29/21, available online at: https://everytownresearch.org/report/notanaccident/ (accessed 1/6/22).

⁶ Alameda County District Attorney's Office Report, "Guns In Alameda County 2012-2018," p.25, available online at: https://www.alcoda.org/resources/files/guns_complete_cv4.pdf (accessed 1/6/22).

⁷ Alameda County District Attorney's Office Report, "Guns In Alameda County 2012-2018," p.34, available online at: https://www.alcoda.org/resources/files/guns_complete_cv4.pdf (accessed 1/6/22).

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seconds, and that the locks are also easy to open in the dark. Some lockboxes also feature biometric locks, which provide immediate access when they scan the owner's fingerprint. A publication of the National Rifle Association describes this category of storage option as providing "Some of the best storage options for those who want quick-access to defensive firearms." and

WHEREAS, the City intends to reduce gun violence and gun-related injuries through this Ordinance.

NOW THEREFORE, THE ALBANY CITY COUNCIL DOES ORDAIN AS FOLLOWS:

SECTION 1: ALBANY MUNICIPAL CODE AMENDED. Albany Municipal Code, Chapter 8 ("Law Enforcement"), is hereby amended by adding a new Section 8-22, entitled "Safe Storage of Firearms" to read as follows:

"8-22 Safe Storage of Firearms.

8-22.1 Prohibitions.

A. No person shall keep a firearm within any residence unless the firearm is stored in a locked container or disabled with a trigger lock.

8-22.2 Definitions.

As used in this Section 8-22 the following terms have the following meaning:

A. "Firearm" means a Firearm as defined in California Penal Code,

Section 16520, as amended from time to time.

B. "Locked container" means a secure container that is fully enclosed and locked by a padlock, key lock, combination lock, or similar locking

⁸ Horman, B. Gil, NRA Family, "6 Ways To Safely Store Your Firearms," published 10/13/21, available online at: https://www.nrafamily.org/articles/2021/10/13/6-ways-to-safely-store-your-firearms (accessed 1/6/22.)

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device as defined by California Penal Code Section 16850, as amended
from time to time, and is listed on the California Department of Justice
Bureau of Firearms roster of approved firearm safety devices.

C. "Residence" means any structure intended or used for human habitation, including but not limited to houses, condominiums, apartments, accessory dwelling units, rooms, in-law units, motels, hotels, Single Room Occupancy (SROs), time shares, and recreational and other vehicles where human habitation occurs.

D. "Trigger lock" means a trigger lock that is listed on the California Department of Justice's roster of approved firearms safety devices and that is identified as appropriate for that firearm by reference to either the manufacturer and model of the firearm or to the physical characteristics of the firearm that match those listed on the roster for use with the device under California Penal Code, Section 23635.

8 8-22.3 Exceptions.

This Section 8-22 shall not apply in the following circumstances:

A. The firearm is carried on the person of an individual, during use for cleaning and maintenance, or during use for lawful self-defense, and in accordance with all applicable laws.

B. The firearm is under the control of a person who is a peace officer under California Penal Code Section 830.

8-22.4 Lost or stolen firearms.

In order to encourage reports to law enforcement agencies of lost or stolen firearms in accordance with California Penal Code Section 25250, a person who

files a report with a law enforcement agency notifying the agency that a firearm has been lost or stolen within five days from the time they knew or reasonably should have known the firearm had been lost or stolen shall not be subject to prosecution for violation of Section 8-22.

8-22.5 Penalty.

Every violation of this Section 8-22 shall constitute a misdemeanor and upon conviction shall be punished by a fine not to exceed \$1,000 or by imprisonment in the county jail not to exceed six months, or by both. Notwithstanding the preceding sentence, any violation of Section 8-22 may, in the discretion of the city attorney or other prosecutor, be charged and prosecuted as an infraction."

SECTION 2: ENVIRONMENTAL REVIEW.

The City Council finds that adoption and implementation of this ordinance is not a "project" for purposes of the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA), as that term is defined by CEQA Guidelines (Guidelines) Section 15378(b)(5). The effect of the proposed Ordinance will be to impose requirements on the safe storage of firearms. No new development will result from the proposed action. No impact to the physical environment will result. The City Council also alternatively finds that the adoption and implementation of this ordinance is exempt from the provisions of CEQA under the common sense exemption that it will not result in any direct or indirect physical change in the environment, per Section 15061(b)(3) of the CEQA Guidelines.

SECTION 3: SEVERABILITY.

The City of Albany declares that each section, sub-section, paragraph, sub-paragraph, sentence, clause and phrase of this ordinance is severable and independent of every other

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section, sub-section, paragraph, sub-paragraph, sentence, clause and phrase of this ordinance. If any section, sub-section, paragraph, sub-paragraph, sentence, clause or phrase of this ordinance is held invalid, the City Council declares that it would have adopted the remaining provisions of this ordinance irrespective of the portion held invalid, and further declares its express intent that the remaining portions of this ordinance should remain in effect after the invalid portion has been eliminated.

SECTION 4: PUBLICATION AND EFFECTIVE DATE.

This Ordinance shall be posted at three public places within the City of Albany and shall become effective thirty days after the date of its posting.

PASSED AND ADOPTED by the City Council of the City of Albany at its meeting on the 22nd day of February, 2022, by the following vote:

AYES: Council Members Gary, McQuaid, Nason, Tiedemann and Mayor Jordan

NOES: None

ABSENT: None

ABSTAIN: None

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City of Albany

1000 San Pablo Avenue • Albany, California 94706 (510) 528-5710 • www.albanyca.org

ORDINANCE NO. 2022-01

PASSED AND APPROVED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF ALBANY,

The 22nd day of February, 2022, by the following votes:

AYES: Council Members Gary, McQuaid, Nason, Tiedemann and Mayor Jordan

NOES: none

ABSENT: none

ABSTAINED: none

RECUSED: none

WITNESS MY HAND AND THE SEAL OF THE CITY OF ALBANY, this

23rd day of February, 2022.

Anne Hsu
CITY CLERK

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